

Farming Vocabulary - Gerva Ametha

Abbreviations:

(*adj.*) = adjective.

(*col.*) = collective noun.

(DP) = Daniel Prohaska (*my proposals for possible coinages*).

(*f.*) = feminine noun.

(*int.*) = interjection.

(*m.*) = masculine noun.

(*n.*) = noun.

(*pl.*) = plural noun.

(*vb.*) = verb.

(*vbn.*) = verbal noun.

ACD = (traditional) Anglo-Cornish Dialect.

KK = Kernewek Kemmyn (Common Cornish), Ken George's variety.

KS = Kernowek Standard (Standard Cornish), Nicholas Williams' second variety.

RLC = Revived Late Cornish, Modern Cornish (Kernowek Noweja, Kernowek Teythiek), Richard Gendall's variety.

UC = Unified Cornish (Kernewek Unyes), R. Morton Nance's variety.

UCR = Unified Cornish Revised (Kernowek Unys Amendys), Nicholas Williams' 1st variety.

acre (*n.*); (SWF) (*field; land measure: 1 Cornish acre = ca. 120 English acres*)

erow (*f., pl.: erwi*) (< UCR, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

erow sows = English acre

acreage (*n.*); (SWF)

erwi (*pl.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

M **kehesedh** ~ L **keheja**; (RLC).

agrarian (*adj.*); (SWF)

tiogus, (UCR).

trevesik, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

agribusiness (*n.*); (SWF)

M **negys ammeth** ~ L **negys abmeth** (*m.*) (< UCR).

agricultural (*adj.*); (SWF)

amethek, (UCR, KS);

amethel, (KK);

gonisogethek, (KK).

agricultural college (*n.*); (SWF)

kolji amethek (amethel) (*m., pl.: koljiow amethek (amethel)*);

kollek tiogow (*m., pl.: kollegow tiogow*);

kollej tiogow (*m., pl.: kollejys tiogow*).

agricultural machinery, agricultural equipment (*n.*); (SWF)

jynnys tiek (*m.pl.*);

daffar tiek (*m.*) (RLC).

agriculturalist, cultivator, farmer (*n.*); (SWF)

amether m amethoryon, amethores f amethoresow agriculturalist

gonisek (*m., pl.: gonisogyon*). Cultivator

tiek m pl tioges/tiogow/tiogyon farmer

agriculture (*n.*); (SWF) (*practical*)

gonisogeth (*f.*) (RLC);

amethyans (*m.*);

M **ammeth** ~ L **abmeth** (*f.*);

(*science*) **amethieth** (*f.*).

agroforestry (*n.*); (SWF)

argoswigieth (*f.*), (DP, ar + koswigieth).

agronomics (*n.*); (SWF)

arerbysieth (*f.*), (DP, ar + erbysieth).

agronomist (*n.*); (SWF)

agronomydh (*m., pl.: agronomydhyon*), **agronomydhes** (*f., pl.: agronomydhesow*) (UCR).

arerbysyas arerbysyades

agronomy (*n.*); (SWF)

agronomi (*m.*) (UCR).

alluvial land (*n.*); (SWF)

heyl (*m., pl.: heilyow*).

annual broad-leaved weeds (*n.*); (SWF)

M hwenennow bledhynnyek ~ L hwenednow bledhydnyek (*col.*) (DP).

annual grass weeds (*n.*); (SWF)

M gwelsennow bledhynnyek ~ L gwelsednow bledhydnyek (*col.*) (DP).

apple (*n.*); (SWF)

aval (*m., pl.: avalow ~ L lavalow*).

aphids (*Sitobion avenae; Rhopalosiphum padi*) (*n.*); (SWF)

lowen losow (*f., col.: low losow*) (UCR).

aquaculture (*n.*); (SWF)

amethyans dowr (*m.*) (DP);

gonisogeth dowr (*f.*) (DP).

arable (*adj.*); (SWF)

aradow;

arable farming (*n.*); (SWF)

amethyans arader.

arable field (*after reaping, before ploughing; ready for ploughing*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M arys ~ L arysh (*m., pl.: M arysyow ~ L aryshyow*);

arable land (*n.*); (SWF)

gwel (*m., pl.: gwelyow*);

ar (*m.*);

tir arader (*m.*);

(*when left fallow in summer*) **havrek** (RLC).

Arboriculturalist

Amether gwedhen

area of unprofitable farmland (*n.*); (SWF)**lommas** ~ L **lobmas** (*m., pl.: lomasow*).

arid land (*n.*); (SWF)**krindir** (*m.*);

artificial insemination (*of cow*) (*n.*); (SWF)**dreyans kreftus** (*m.*) (UCR);

ass-foal (*n.*); (SWF)**ebel asen** (*f.*) (RLC);**asenik** (*m., pl.: asenigow*) (UC, KK, UCR).

axe, hatchet, chopper (*n.*); (SWF)**bool** (*f., pl.: bolyow, bolow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS); (RLC) *bool*;(*small*) **bolik** (*m., pl.: boligow*) (UC, KK, UCR); small headed axe or hatchet(*dressing stone; splitting planks*) **boni** (*f., pl.: boniow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);{B *bouc'hal, bouc'halig*; W *bwyall, bwyellig*}. Small handled axe or splitter

bacteria (*n.*); (SWF)**bakteria** (*pl.*) (RLC, UCR, KS).

bailiff (*of farm*), land agent (*n.*); (SWF)**styward (tir)** (*m., pl.: styward(y)s (tir)*);

baler, baling press (*n.*); (SWF)**jynn-pusornas** (UCR);**pusorner** (*person & machine; m., pl.: pusornoryon*) (RLC ⟨*puzzorer*⟩);{W *beler, belar, beilyr*}.

Baling sled1 **Draylell pusornow**2 **bord slynk pusornow**

barley (*n.*); (SWF)

barlys (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

heydh (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

barley bran (*n.*); (SWF)

krinyon (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

barley field (*n.*); (SWF)

barlysek (*f., pl.: barlysegi, barlysegow*) (UC, UCR);

park/gwel heydh (RLC),

gwel barlys (RLC).

heydhek

barley land (*n.*); (SWF) /barton

heydhlan (*f., pl.: M heydhlannow ~ L heydhladnow*) (KK).

barn (*n.*); (SWF)

skiber (*f., pl.: skiberyow*) (UC, KK; RLC, UCR, KS).

barnyard, mowhay (*n.*); (SWF)

garth an dre (*m.*) (RLC);

yslan (*f.*) (UC, KK, UCR). mowhay

barren brome (*Anisantha/Bromus sterilis*) (*n.*); (SWF) /oatgrass

kerghwels koog (*col.*) (DP);

kerghwels hesk (*col.*) (DP);

barren land, infertile land, infertile ground (*n.*); (SWF)

seghtir ~ **M syghtir** (*m.*) (UC, KK, UCR);

M tir yeyn ~ **L tir yeyn** (*m.*) (RLC);

difeyth (*m., pl.: difeythyow*) (RLC).

barren, infertile (*adj.*); (SWF)

M sygh ~ **L segh** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

yeyn (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

koog

barrenness (*of land*), infertility (*of land*) (*n.*); (SWF)

seghter (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

barriers to entry (*n.*); (SWF)

finwethow-entra (*pl.*) (DP).

battery hen (*n.*); (SWF)

Yar gowellys f yer kowellys

battery-cage (*n.*); (SWF)

kloskrow (*m., pl.: kloskrowyow*) (KK);

kawel batri (*m.*) (RLC).

Klos kowel

bean seed fly (*Delia platura*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kelyonen has fav (*f.*), (DP).

beans (*n.*); (SWF)

fav (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

bearded wheat (*n.*); (SWF)

gwaneth barvus (*col.*), (RLC).

beatland (*n.*); (SWF)

tir leskys

beef farming (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis bowin ~ M **gonis bewin** (*m.*);

beet cyst nematode (*Heterodera schachtii*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **kenek krenn kodh betys** ~ L **kenek kern kodh betys** (*m.*), (DP).

beet flea beetle (*Chaetocnema concinna*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **hwil hwannen betys** ~ L **hwil hwydnen betys** (*m.*), (DP).

billhook (*short-handled*) (*n.*); (SWF)

falgh (*f.*, *pl.*: **fylghyow ~ fyljyow, falsyow**) (UCR, KK, RLC <*voulz*>, UCR).

gwydhyn m gwydhynyow

billygoat (*n.*); (SWF)

bocka/bock (*m.*, *pl.*: **bockys**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

bogh (*m.*, *pl.*: **boghes**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

black bean aphid (*Aphis fabae*) (*n.*); (SWF)

lowen losow fav du (*f.*, *col.*: **low losow fav du**), (DP).

black bindweed, redshank (*persicaria maculosa*) (*n.*); (SWF)

gwaneth du an jowl (*col.*);

milgolm (*m.*).

blackgrass (*Alopecurus myosuroides*) (*n.*); (SWF)

gwels du (*col.*) (DP).

Gwels lost lewern

block cutter (*n.*); (SWF)

trogher stockys (*m.*) (DP);

boar (*n.*); (SWF)

badh (*m.*, *pl.*: **badhes**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

torgh (*m.*, *pl.*: **torghes**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

bora (*m.*, *pl.*: **borys**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

bovine (*adj.*); (SWF)

bugh/bughes (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

lodhnek, lonnek ~ L lodnek (RLC).

bewin L bowin

bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) (*n.*); (SWF)

reden (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

brand (*n.*); (SWF)

merk (*m.*, *pl.*: **merkys, merkyow**); (RLC: <*marck leskes*>);

merk (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS) + **leskys** (RLC). + rewys

broadcasting (*n.*); (SWF)

L **towla a-les** (RLC);

skollya a-les (UC);

ledandewlel (UC);

darlesans

vb **darlesa**

BSE (*Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kleves bugh vuskok (RLC);

kleves ympynnyon spongek an bughes (UCR).

buck-wheat (*n.*); (SWF)

M **gwaneth du** ~ L **gwaneth du** (*col.*), (RLC).

bucket, pail (*n.*); (SWF)

kelorn (*m., pl.: kelornow, kelern*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

boket *m*

bull (*n.*); (SWF)

tarow (*m., pl.: terwi*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

Bull pen

Stalla tarow

bullock (*n.*); (SWF)

lonnow ~ L **lodnow**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

lodhen lodhnow

butchery, slaughterhouse (*n.*); (SWF)

M **chi-ladha** ~ L **chei-ladha** (*m.*) (RLC);

latti (*m.*) (UC, KK, UCR);

(*trade*) **kigereth** (*f.*) (UC, KK, UCR);

(*trade*) **hwel kiger** (*m.*) (RLC);

(*shop*) **kikti** (*m.*) (UC, KK);

(*shop*) **kigva** (*f.*) (UC, UCR).

bushel (*n.*); (SWF)

(24 *gal.*) **bushel** (*m., pl.: bushel(y)s*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

calcareous brown soil (*n.*); (SWF)

gweres kalghek gorm (*m.*) (DP);

calf (*n.*); (SWF)

leugh (*m., pl.: leughi ~ L ley*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

(<ma an vûgh (gen) leugh> "the cow is in calf"); "with calf" = **gans leugh ~ L (gen) leugh**.

calf-house (*n.*); (SWF)

leughti (*m.*) (UC, KK, UCR).

calfless cow, cow too old to calve (*n.*); (SWF)

gavna(gh) ~ L gawna (*f., pl.: gavnaghow ~ L gawnaghow, gavnaghes ~ L gawnaghes*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

{< <gafna> (BK) ~ < ACD gawna; cf. B gaonac'h}.

gownagh gownaghes

call to sheep or goats (*int.*); (SWF)

"mynni-mynni"

call to cows (*int.*); (SWF)

"owi-owi-owi".

co-co-cop

canal (*n.*); (SWF)

chanel (*m., pl.: chanel(y)s*);

kanel (*f., pl.: kanolyow, kanelow*);

dowrgleudh (*m., pl.: dowrgleudhyow*).

cant-hook, rolling dog (*n.*); (SWF)

bagh kans ~ L bagh kant (*m., pl.: baghow kans ~ L baghow kant*) (DP).

carrot (*n.*); (SWF)

karetysen (*f., col. & pl.: karet, karetyes*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

carrot fly (*Psila rosea*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kelyonen karet (*f.*) (DP).

cart shed, wainhouse, garage (*n.*); (SWF)

karrji (*m., pl.: karrjiow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

cash crop (*n.*); (SWF)

M **trevas pygans** ~ L **trevas pegans** (*f., pl.: M trevasow pygans ~ L trevasow pegans*) (DP).

cat (*n.*); (SWF)

kath (*f., pl.: kathes*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

cattle (*n.*); (SWF)

biw (*col.*) (KK);

bughes (*pl.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

gwarthek (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

lonnow

cattle carrier, cattle truck (*n.*); (SWF)

draylyer/kert bestes (*m.*) (RLC);

draylyer/kert biw (*m.*) (DP);

draylyer/kert chatel (*m.*);

draylyer/kert gwarthek (*m.*) (DP);

L **trock lodnow** (RLC) *<truck ludnow>*.

cattle farming (*n.*); (SWF)

M **gonis bewin** ~ L **gonis bowin** (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

cattle grid (*n.*); (SWF)

rastell warthek (*f., pl.: restell gwarthek* ~

karnlest (*m., pl.: karnlestow*);

trymm-tramm (*m.*) (RLC) *trimtram*.

cattle prod (*n.*); (SWF)

piger/bros vughes (*f.*);

piger/bros viw (*f.*) (DP);

piger/bros warthek (*f.*) (DP).

cattleyard, stockyard (*n.*); (SWF)

buorth (*m., pl.: buorthow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

bowlan (*f., pl.: bowlannow ~ L bowladnow*) (KK, RLC, UCR);

gwarthegva (*f.*) (KK).

cellulose (*n.*); (SWF)

cellulos (*m.*) (UCR).

cereal cyst nematode (*Heterodera avenae*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M kenek krenn kodh ys ~ L kenek kern kodh ys (*m.*); (DP).

cereal production (*n.*); (SWF)

askorrans greunvosow (*m.*) (DP);

askorrans ys (*m.*) (DP).

cereals (*n.*); (SWF)

ys (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

greunvosow (*pl.*) (KK, UCR).

{Cf. *W grawnfwyd*}.

charlock (*Sinapis arvensis*) (*n.*); (SWF)

ervinen wyls (*f., pl.: ervin gwyls*) (UCR).

chick, (young) chicken (*n.*); (SWF)

yerik (*f., pl.: yerigow*) (UC, KK);

mabyar (*f., pl.: mabyer*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

chicken coop (*n.*); (SWF)

kowel yer (*m., pl.: kowellow yer, kewel yer*) (UC, RLC, UCR);

krow yer (*m., pl.: krowyow yer*) (KK).

yarji yarjiow

chicken meat (*n.*); (SWF)

kig yar (*m.*).

chicken, a hen (*n.*); (SWF)

yar (*f., pl.: yer*);

(*young*) **mabyar** (*f., pl.: mabyer*).

chickweed (*Stellaria media*) (*n.*); (SWF)

(*as cure*) **felon** (*m.*);

gledhyn (*m., pl.: M glydh ~ L gledh*).

chisel (*n.*); (SWF)

M **genn** ~ L **gedn** (*m., pl.: gennow ~ L gednow*) (RLC) <*gedn*>;

puncher chisel toller (*m., pl.: tolloryon*) (DP).

churn, butter tub (*n.*); (SWF)

churna (*m., pl.: churnys*) (RLC) *buddal ~ buddell*;

{W *buddai, corddwr*}.

cleavers (*Galium aparine*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **les serghek byghan** ~ L **les serghek bian**;

M **serghogen vyghan** ~ L **serghogen vian**;

M **lesserghek byghan** ~ L **lesserghek bian**.

cock-crow (*n.*); (SWF)

kulyek kenys (*m.*).

kan gulyek

cock, rooster (*n.*); (SWF)

kulyek (*m., pl.: kulyoges*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

kock (*m., pl.: kockys*) <(Lh) (UC, RLC, UCR).

colt (*n.*); (SWF)

margh byghan ~ L **margh bian** (*m.*);

ebel (*m.*) (UC, UCR).

collective (farm) (*n.*); (SWF)

kesamethva (*f.*) (UCR).

combine harvester, combine (*n.*); (SWF)

jynn-myji (UCR);

myjer ha kolmer (*m.*) (RLC);

M myjer kevrennek ~ L myjer kevrednek (m.) (RLC).

Commissioners of Inland Revenue (n.); (SWF)

Negesydhion Tolva an Wlas (pl.).

commodity, product (n.); (SWF)

1 (g)warow (pl.) (RLC).

2 komodita (m. & f.) (RLC);

2 M pyth ~ L peth (m.) (RLC);

Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) (n.); (SWF)

Polisi Kemmyn Amethek (m.) (DP).

Common land

Kemmyndir (m)

Commoners

Tus an kemmyndir

compaction (n.); (SWF)

kewaskans (m.) (DP).

Dor hirnyys = compacted land

concession (n.); (SWF)

godhevyans (m.). laghel

corn (n.); (SWF)

(crops, e.g. wheat, barley) ys (col.);

(maize) ys hweg (col.); hwegys (col.).

corn sieve (n.); (SWF)

kroder (m., pl.: krodrow); {B krouer; W crwydr}.

corn-loft, granary (n.); (SWF)

ysla (m., pl.: ysleow) (UC, KK, UCR) (cf. W ydle);

skiber (f., pl.: skiberyow) (RLC). = barn in general

corral, fold (*n.*); (SWF)

korlan (*f., pl.: M korlannow ~ L korladnow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

fold (*m., < TH*) (KK, RLC).

couchgrass, couch, quitch (*Elymus repens*) (*n.*); (SWF)

stroyl (*m.*) (RLC);

yawl (*m.*) (RLC).

Cornwall farms (*n.*); (SWF)

M bargaen tir Konsel Kernow~

cow (*n.*); (SWF) **bugh** (*f., col.: biw; pl.: bughes*);

Jersey cow **bugh Jersi**;

shorthorn cow **bugh verrgorn**;

milch cow **bugh-wodra**;

cowbell **klogh bugh**;

cowhide **kroghen vugh**, **bughken** (*pl.: bughkennow ~ L bughkednow*);

cowpond **poll/grelyn vugh ~ L lydn vugh**.

Bewin = beef cow

Bugh lethek = dairy cow

cow fold (*n.*); (SWF)

bowlan (*f., pl.: bowlannow ~ L bowladnow*) (KK, RLC, UCR).

cowboy, cowhand (*n.*); (SWF)

bugel (*m., pl.: bugledh ~ bugela*), **bugeles** (*f., pl.: bugelesow*);

bughwas (*m., pl.: bughwesyon*).

cowshed (*n.*); (SWF)

bowji (*m., pl.: bowjiow*);

croft (*n.*); (SWF)

kroft (*m., pl.: kroft(y)s*); (RLC) *<crauft>*.

crofter (*n.*); (SWF)

krofter (*m., pl.: krofters*); (RLC) *<crafter>*.

crook (*n.*); (SWF)

bagel (*f., pl.: baglow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

crop circle (*n.*); (SWF)

kelgh ys ~ **M kylgh ys** (*m., pl.: kelgh(y)ow ys*). (DP)

crop rotation (*n.*); (SWF)

troyl drevas (*f.*), (RLC, *<troil drevas>*).

crop(s) (*n.*); (SWF)

trevas (*f., pl.: trevasow*); (< OM).

cropland (*n.*); (SWF)

tir trevas (*m.*), (DP).

cultivated (*tilled; of land*) (*adj.*); (SWF)

gonedhys (*vb.adj.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

amethys (*vb.adj.*) (UC, KK, UCR, KS);

(*easily cultivated*) **heweyth** (RLC, *<hewith>*, cf. W *hyweithol*);

dor hweg

cultivated land (*n.*); (SWF)

mesek (*f., pl.: mesegi*) (UC, KK, UCR);

tir gonedhys (*m.*) (DP);

pastel gonedhys

cultivated soil (*n.*); (SWF)

gweres gonedhys (*m.*);

gweres feyth (*m.*);

gweres/dor jarnek (*m.*).

cultivation (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

amethyans (*m.*) (UCR);

gonisogeth (*f.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

gonedhegeth (*f.*) (RLC).

Cultivator**Gonedhek (m) gonedhogyon**

culture (n.); (SWF)**gonisogeth (f.) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).**

dairy (adj.); (SWF)**lethek (UC, KK, RLC UCR);****M gwynn ~ L gwydn.**

dairy farming (n.); (SWF)**amethyans leth (m.);****M gonis gwynn ~ gonis gwydn (m.) (DP).**

dairy produce (n.); (SWF)**trevas lethek ~****whitsul (RLC < ACD).**

dairy, creamery (n.); (SWF)**leti (m., pl.: letiow) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).**

dibbling (n.); (SWF)**pychya (vbn.) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);****pychyans (m.).****pokyer using dibble**

disk harrow (n.); (SWF)**harow troblasennow**

diversification (n.); (SWF)**diversheans (m.) (KK).****diversyans**

dog (n.); (SWF)**ki ~ L kei (m., pl.: keun).**

donkey, ass (n.); (SWF)

asen (*m. & f., pl.: asenes*).

drake (*n.*); (SWF)

kulyek hos (*m.*) (KK, RLC, UCR).

draught animal (*n.*); (SWF)

best hwel (*m.*) (RLC).

(*horse*) **tennvargh** (UC, KK, UCR); **margh-tenna** (UC, UCR).

dried cow dung (*used as fuel*) (*n.*); (SWF)

glos (*col.*); {B *glaoued*; W *gleuad*}.

drill (*n.*); (SWF)

(*line in ground for drilling seed*) **ryll** (*m., pl.: ryll(y)ow*).

drilling (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis has (*vbn.*);

telli (*vbn.*).

drilling machine (*n.*); (SWF)

jynn-gonis has; {W *peiriant tyllu*}. (DP)

droppings (*esp. sheep; goats; rodents; hares, rabbits*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kagal (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

droppings, dung (*pl.n.*); (SWF)

busel (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

drying kiln (*n.*); (SWF)

oden-segha (*f., pl.: odenyow-segha*) (DP).

duck (*n.*); (SWF)

hos (*m., pl.: heyji*).

duck pond (*n.*); (SWF)

poll heyji (*m.*) (UC, UCR).

dungheap, dunghill (*n.*); (SWF)

1 **byjyon** (*m., pl.: byjyons*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

2 **pil teyl** (*m., pl.: pilyow teyl*) (UC, RLC, UCR). **graghel deyl**

ear of corn (*n.*); (SWF)

M **penn ys** ~ L **pedn ys** (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

tosen (*f., col.: toos; pl.: M tosennow ~ L tosednow*) (UC, KK, UCR). "Bunch of corn"

ecology (*n.*); (SWF)

ekologieth (*f.*) (KK, UCR).

ekoloji (*m.*) (RLC).

ecosystem (*n.*); (SWF)

3 **ekosystem** (*m.*) (RLC).

1 **kevreyth natur** (*f.*) (DP).

2 **ekokevreyth**

egg (*n.*); (SWF)

oy (*m., pl.: oyow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

enclosed field, paddock, pound, ~~range~~ (*n.*); (SWF)

(*small enclosed field*) **kew** (*f., pl.: kewyow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

(*small enclosure*) L **ladn vian** (*f.*) (RLC). Lann vyghan

(*corral, pen*) **korlan** (*f., pl.: M korlannow ~ L korladnow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

(*paddock field*) **park** (*m., pl.: parkow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

environment (*n.*); (SWF)

M **kerghynnedh** ~ L **kerghydnedh** (*m.*) (UC, KK, UCR).

enzymes (*n.*); (SWF)

Gollen gollenow

UCR *<ensaym>* (*m., pl.: <ensayms>*) (SWF?). enzym enzymys

erosion (*n.*); (SWF)

knians (*m.*) (UC, KK; UCR); = corrosion

esknians (*m.*) (DP < KK **esknias** (*vb.*)). erosion

gwastyans (*m.*) (RLC, UCR). = eroded material/area

estate (*n.*); (SWF)

(e)stat (*m.*), landed/legal estate

perghenogeth (*f.*), possession

(*landed*) **perghenogeth tir** (*f.*); farm estate

(*land*) **tir**.

ethanol (*n.*); (SWF)

ethanol (*m.*) (DP).

ewe lamb (*n.*); (SWF)

ones (*f.*, *pl.*: **onesow**).

factory farm (*n.*); (SWF)

gweythva vegyans (*f.*, *pl.*: **gweythvaow megyans**). Gweythva enevales

failure (*n.*); (SWF)

fall (*m.*);

falladow (*m.*);

difyk (*m.*);

mothow (*pl.*);

difyk (trevas) (*m.*, DP).

fallow land (*n.*); (SWF)

kothen (*f.*, *pl.*: M **kothennow** ~ L **kothednow**).

fallow land in summer (*n.*); (SWF)

havar (*m.*, *pl.*: **haveryow**) (UC, KK, UCR);

havrek (*f.*, *pl.*: **havregi**, **havregow**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

farm lane (*n.*); (SWF)

bownder (*f.*, *pl.*: **bownderyow**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

farm pond, cattle pond (*n.*); (SWF)

poll lonn ~ L **plodn** (*m.*).

farm work, farm labour (*n.*); (SWF)

lavur tiek (*m.*),
hwel tiek (*m.*) (RLC).

farm worker (*female*) (*n.*); (SWF)

gonisyades (*f., pl.: gonisyadesow*).

farm worker (*male*) (*n.*); (SWF)

gonisyas (*m., pl.: gonisysi ~ L gonisyji*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS),

gonedhyas (*m., pl.: gonedhysi ~ L gonedhyji*) (KK, RLC),

gonedhek (*m., pl.: gonedhogyon*) (KK, RLC).

farm (*n.*); (SWF)

(*land & estate, rented*) **bargen tir** (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS); Plural?

amethva (*f.*) (KK, UCR); big agricultural place

(*farmhouse*) M **chi tiek** ~ L **chei tiek** (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

farmer's wife (*n.*); (SWF)

tioges (*f., pl.: tiogesow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

farmer (*n.*); (SWF) all genders

tiek (*m., pl.: tiogow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

farmhouse (*farm house*) (*n.*); (SWF)

chi tiek ~ L **chei tiek** (*m., pl.: treven diek, chioiw tiek*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

treveth hir long house

treveth treus cross (passage) house

farmhouse dairy, buttery, pantry (*n.*); (SWF)

talgel (*f., pl.: talgellow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR). General storage

celder (*m., pl.: celderyow, celders*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR). cellar

spens (*m., pl.: spensys, spensow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR). Buttery pantry

leti dairy

farming (*n.*); (SWF) see agriculture

gonis (tir) (*m.*);

amethieth (*f.*);

M **ammeth** ~ L **abmeth** (*f.*);

amethyans (*m.*).

farming people (*n.*); (SWF)

pobel ammeth pobel abmeth

farmland (*n.*); (SWF)

tir ammeth tir abmeth

gwel (*m.*);

(*good*) **gwel mas** (*m.*);

(*poor*) **M lommas ~ L lobmas** (*m.*).

farmstead (*n.*); (SWF)

tre(v) (*f., pl.: trevow*).

farmyard, barnyard, stockyard (*n.*); (SWF)

garthplás an dre (*m.*).

feed, fodder (*n.*); (SWF)

boos bestes (*m.*);

M boos lonnow ~ L boos lodnow (*m.*);

megyans bestes (*m.*);

pask (*m.*); nourishment (*peski*)

meth (*m.*).

fertile (*adj.*); (SWF)

adhves ~ L arves; (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

feyth; (UC, KK)

rych; (UCR, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

fertile ground (*n.*); (SWF)

gwresen (*f., pl.: M gwresennow ~ L gwresednow*) (UC, KK, UCR).

L dor arves (*m.*) (RLC). *Dor adhves*

fertility (*n.*); (SWF)

gwelsowas (*m.*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

adhvetter ~ L arvetter (*m.*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

feythter (*m.*); (UC, KK)

frothuster (*m.*); (UCR) fruitfulness

fertiliser (*n.*); (SWF)

(*granular*) **keser** (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

godeyl (*f.*) (KK);

(*manure*) **teyl** (*f.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

(*dung*) **mon** (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

field, open arable land (*n.*); (SWF)

gwel (*m., pl.: gwelyow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

fish farm (*n.*); (SWF)

amethva buskes (*f., pl.: amethvaow puskes*) (DP).

fish farming (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis puskes (*m.*) (DP).

flail (*n.*); (SWF)

fust (*f., pl.: fustow*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

{B *freilh, c'hwist*; W *ffust(i)au*}.

flax land (*n.*); (SWF)

lindir (*m.*). (UC, KK)

flea beetle (*Phyllotreta*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **hwil hwynn** ~ L **hwil hwydn** (*m., pl.: M hwiles hwynn ~ L hwiles hwydn*); (DP)

flock of sheep (*n.*); (SWF)

gre dheves (*f.*);

M **tonnek** ~ L **todnek** (*m., pl.: tonegow*). (UC, KK, RLC, UC)

foal (*n.*); (SWF)

ebel (*f., pl.: ebeli*). (UC, KK, RLC, UCR) .

forage crops (*n.*); (SWF)

trevas-kuntel-(*f.*). (DP)

forager (*n.*); (SWF)

trohgaffler

forklift (*n.*); (SWF)

drehevyer forgh-(*m.*);

forghlyftyer (*m.*) (UCR).

free-range (*adj.*); (SWF)

frankres. (UCR)

frit fly (*Oscinella frit*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kelyonen frytt (*f.*); (DP). (frytt = tiny particle)

front-end loader, loading shovel, (*n.*); (SWF)

pal-dalgarga (*f., pl.: palyow-talgarga*). (DP)

fruit (*n.*); (SWF)

frut (*m., pl.: frutys*); (UC, RLC, UCR)

frooth (*col., sg.f.: frothen*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

fruitful (*adj.*); (SWF)

(*of seeds*) **hasek**; (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

frothus; (UCR)

plenteth ~ plenta; (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

rych; (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

(*of corn*) **ysek.** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

fruster

fungicide

fongladher

—

furlong (*n.*); (SWF)

M **erowhys** ~ L **erowhes** (*m., pl.: erowhesow*); (< UC, KK, UCR).

furrow (*n.*); (SWF)

fyngel (*f., pl.: fynglow*); (UC, KK, UCR)

trogh (*m., pl.: troghow*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

furrowed (*adj.*); (SWF)

kribys (*vb.adj.*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

kribek (*adj.*); (RLC)

gander (*n.*); (SWF)

kulyek goodh (*m.*).

gate (*n.*); (SWF)

yet (*f., pl.: yetys, yetow*). (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

gentleman farmer (*n.*); (SWF)

tiek jentyl (*m.*). (DP)

Rotary mower

trovyjyl (*m., pl.: trovyjylow; tro- + myjyl*) (DP). = topper

gene (*n.*); (SWF)

genyn (*m., pl.: M genynnnow ~ genydnnow*); (KK, UCR)

gen ~ jen (?) (*m., pl.: genys ~ jenys* (?) (RLC)

genetics (*n.*); (SWF)

genynegieth (*f.*). (KK)

genejyk ~ jenejyk adj (RLC)

M **genynnyk** ~ L **genydneyk** (*adj.*) (UCR)

genetyk (*f.*) (UCR)

gene technology (*n.*); (SWF)

M **teknologieth genynnnow** ~ L **teknologieth genydnnow** (*f.*).

goat shed (*n.*); (SWF)

1 krow gaver (*m., pl.: krowyow gever*).

2 krow gever krowyow gever

goose (*n.*); (SWF)

goodh (*f., pl.: godhow*). (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

Grab**Dalghennell** *f.* <dalghednell>grain (*n.*); (SWF)*(grain crops)* **greun** (*col.*); *(seed)* M **greunen** ~ L **geurnen** (*f.*). (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)
(cereal) *ys* (*col.*), *ysen* (*f.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).grain cleaning machine (*n.*); (SWF)**jynn-peurhe** (*m.*) (DP)grain elevator (*n.*); (SWF)2 M **yskynner greun** ~ L **yskydner greun** (*m.*) (UCR)1 M **yskynnell (w)reun** ~ L **yskydnell (w)reun** (*f.*) (DP)granary, grange (*n.*); (SWF)1 **greunji** (*m., pl.: greunjiow*); (*plc.nm. Park an Grengy*); (UC, KK, UCR)2 (*corn-loft*) **ysla** (*m., pl.: ysleow*). (UC, KK, UCR)grass (*n.*); (SWF)**gwels** (*col.*). (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)grazing ground, pasture, pasturage (*n.*); (SWF)**pras** (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)**gwerwels** (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)M **gwelsek** ~ L **gweljek** (*f., pl.: gwelsegi, gwelsegow*); (UC, KK, UCR)**peur** (*m., pl.: peuryow*); (UC, KK, UCR)M **peurla** ~ L **porla** (*m., pl.: M peurleow ~ L porleow*); (UC, KK, UCR)M **peurva** ~ L **porva** (*f., pl.: M peurvaow ~ L porvaow*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)M **peurwels** ~ L **porwels** (*m., pl.: M peurwelsow ~ L porwelsow*). (UC, KK, UCR)grazing rights (*n.*); (SWF)**gwir-peski** (*m.*). (RLC)grease (*n.*); (SWF)**blonek** (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).Green Revolution (*n.*); (SWF)

Domhwelans Glas (*m.*),

Omhwelans Glas (*m.*).

groundwater (*n.*); (SWF)

dordhowr (*m.*).

grower (*n.*); (SWF)

tevyer (*m., pl.: tevyoryon*) (KK *tevyer*, UCR *tevor*), **tevyores** (*f., pl.: tevyoresow*) (DP).

growing season (*n.*); (SWF)

termyn-tevi (*m.*) (DP).

grub axe, pickaxe, pick, grubber (*hatchet-type end on one side, hammer-type end on the other*) (*n.*);

pigell (*f., pl.: pigellow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS). pickaxe

pyck (*m., pl.: pyckys*) (UCR) small pick

vyski (*m., pl.: vyskis*); (RLC) mattock

tommbol ~ L **tombbol** (pron. "tubbal" < ACD *tubbal*); (RLC) *visgy, tubbal*.

{W *caib*}. Peat cutting tool

hackney, nag (*n.*); (SWF)

kevyll (*m., pl.: kevyllow*); (UC, KK, RLC) young horse

hakney (*m., pl.: hakneys*), (< OM); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

ronsyn (*m., pl.: ronsynes*). (UC, KK, RLC, UCR) packhorse/ass

harvest (*n.*); (SWF)

(*yield*) **trevas** (*f.*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

harvest home (*n.*); (SWF)

gool an deys (*m.*);

goldheys (*m.*);

M **dygol deys** ~ L **degol deys** (*m.*).

harvester, reaper, mower (*n.*); (SWF)

(*person or machine*) **myjer** (*m., pl.: myjoryon*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

myjyl (*m., pl.: myjylow*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

(*male person*) **myjwas** (*m., pl.: myjwesyon*); (UC, RLC, UCR)

(*machine*) **jynn trevas, jynn-myji**.

Jynn-kuntel combine harvester

hay (n.); (SWF)

gora (col.) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

hay loader (n.); (SWF)

londer gora (m., pl.: **londers gora**) (DP, *londer* (RLC) "loader, unloader, docker" < ACD *lander*).

hay turning machine (n.); (SWF)

troyllyer gora (m., pl.: **troyllyoryon gora**) (DP);

hay-band, haywire (n.); (SWF)

fonen (f., pl.: **fonennow** ~ L **fonednow**), (UC, UCR).

hay-loft (n.); (SWF)

talik gora (m.).

haycock (n.); (SWF) small conical haystack/stook

kockyn gora (m., pl.: **kockynnnow gora** ~ L **kockydnow gora**), (UCR).

haystack, hayrick (n.); (SWF)

das wora (f.).

he-ass, jack-ass (n.); (SWF)

margh asen (m.).

head (n.); (SWF)

(in counting) M **penn** ~ L **pedn** (m., pl.: M **pennow** ~ L **pednow**).

heat (of sow) (adj); (SWF)

leusik (DP < W *llawd*, cf. UC/R *lusyik*, KK *leusik* = W *llodig*).

kyjyvek (sow)

vb **ow tarwa** bulling

vb **ow hordha**

heathland (n.); (SWF)

ros (*m. & f.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

hectare **hektar**

heifer (*n.*); (SWF)

lejek (*f., pl.: lejeges, lejegow*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

denewes ~ L **denowes** (*f., pl.: denewesow* ~ L **denowesow**); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)

hen house, fowl house (*n.*); (SWF)

yerji, yarji (*m., pl.: yerjiow, yarjiow*), (UC *yarjy*; KK (*1 hen*) *yarji*, (*hens*) *yerji*), UCR (*yarjy*)).

hen run, chicken run, hen enclosure (*n.*); (SWF)

kew yer (*f., pl.: kewyow yer*). (RLC) general

kloos yer (*f., pl.: kloosyow yer* ~ L **klojyow yer**); small

garth yer (*f.*) (RLC). bigger

hen's nest (*n.*); (SWF)

neyth yar (*m.*), (RLC).

herbicide (*n.*); (SWF)

gwelsladher (*m.*); (KK)

lesladher (*m.*); (UCR)

herd (*n.*); (SWF)

para (*m., pl.: parys*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR). team (oxen, horses etc)

gre (*f., pl.: greow*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

(*of horses*) **gre vergh** (*f., pl.: greow mergh*).

herder, herdsman (*n.*); (SWF)

bugel (*m., pl.: bugeledh* ~ L **bugela**) ~ **bugeles** (*f., pl.: bugelesow*);

cow herder **bugel gwarthek, bugel bughes, bugel lodnow, bugel lonnow** ~ L **bugel lodnow**;

shepherd **bugel deves**;

goatherd **bugel gever, bugel gyvres**;

swineherd **bugel mogh**.

highland, upland (*n.*); (SWF)

2 tiredh ughel (*m.*);

1 ugheldir (*m.*).

hind-calf, fawn (*n.*); (SWF)

leugh ewik (*m.*), (RLC). Check deer

hired hand (*n.*); (SWF)

1 gwas gober (*m.*) (DP);

2 oberwas gober (*m.*) (DP);

3 servont gober (*m.*) (DP).

hoe (*n.*); (SWF)

pigell (*f.*, *pl.*: **pigellow**); (RLC) *pigol*; pick axe

kravell (*f.*);

{B *pigell, kravell*; W *pigell, crafell*}.

holding (*n.*); (SWF)

bargen tir (*m.*);

amethva (*f.*).

homestead (*n.*); (SWF)

1 tre(v) (*f.*);

treveth (*f.*); general

M **godrev** ~ L **godra** (*f.*); small holding

bargen tir (*m.*);

(*small*) **dyji** (*m.*).

horse breeder (*n.*); (SWF)

mager mergh (*m.*) ~ **magores vergh** (*f.*), (UCR).

horse collar, hame (*n.*); (SWF)

mongar (*f.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

mongaren (*f.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

ham (*m.*, *pl.*: **hamys**); (RLC) *hâm*; (< E). Hame (metal part of horse collar)

horse shoe (*n.*); (SWF)

horn (*m.*, *pl.*: **hern**) (long vowel!!!);

horn margh;

horse tamer, horse breaker (*n.*); (SWF)

dover mergh (*m.*) ~ **dovores mergh** (*f.*);

temprer margh (*m.*).

horse-load (*n.*); (SWF)

sawgh ~ **L saw** (*m.*).

horse-pond, horse trough (*n.*); (SWF)

poll margh (*m.*), (UC, KK);

kawn (*m.*), trough

marghlyn (*f.*) (UC, UCR).

horse, stallion, steed (*n.*); (SWF)

margh (*m.*, *pl.*: **mergh**, **marghes**);

jade, old stallion **margh koth**.

margh kellek entire

horse's bit (*n.*); (SWF)

genva (*f.*, *pl.*: **genvaow**) (UC, KK, UCR).

horticulture (*n.*); (SWF)

lowarthieth (*f.*), (KK). science

gonis lowarthow (*m.*), (UCR). practice

humus (*n.*); (SWF)

gweres (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

humus (*m.*)

hurdle

frith (wattle)

kloos

husbandry (*n.*); (SWF)

amethyans (*m.*, *pl.*: **amethyansow**); farming in general

1 magereth vestes (f.);

husk (n.); (SWF)**kodh (m., pl.: kodhow);** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR) pod**kulyn (m., pl.: kulyow);** (UC, KK, RLC) chaff**maskel (f., pl.: masklow);** (UC, KK, UCR) general**plisken (f., pl.: M pliskennow ~ L pliskednow);** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR) shell*(esp. of corn)* **usyn (m., col.: us; pl.: usyon);** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)**plisk usyn (col.);**

hybrid (adj. & n.); (SWF)**kemyskreydh (adj.);** (UCR)**hybrid (adj. & n.)** (UCR)**M myskyreydhek ~ L meskreydhek (adj.);****krowsegys (vb.adj.)** (UCR)**krowsegyn (m., pl.: M krowsegynnnow ~ L krowsegydnaw)** (UCR)**M myskreydh ~ L meskreydh (m., pl.: M myskreydhyow ~ L meskreydhyow);****M kemyskedh ~ L kemeska (m.),** (RLC).**M kemyskys ~ L kemeskys (vb.adj.),** (RLC).

hydroponics (n.); (SWF)**hydroponek (f.),** (UCR)

infertile (adj.); (SWF)*(of land)* **difeyth,** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR)**hesk,** (UC, KK, UCR) *dried-up cow, not necessarily infertile**(of land)* **segh,** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)*(of cow)* **gownagh,** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR) *calflless cow**(general; egg; bean)* **koog,** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

insecticide (n.); (SWF)**pryvladher (m.),****gorthpryv**

intensive (adj.); (SWF)**M diwysyk ~ L diwyjyk,** (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);**glewek.**

intensive grazing (*n.*); (SWF)

peula glewek

peurva lewek

inventory (*n.*); (SWF)

rol gwara (*col.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

irrigation (*n.*); (SWF)

dowrheans (*m.*), (KK, RLC, UCR).

dowrans (*m.*), (UCR). = drainage

Japanese knotweed (*Reynoutria japonica*) (*n.*); (SWF)

Lader tir

jenny, small horse (*n.*); (SWF)

(asen) jeni f jenis

joint-tillage (*n.*); (SWF)

kevar (*m., pl.: kevaryow*; < *plc.nm. Keveral*); (UC, KK, UCR);

{W *cyfar*}.

kernel (*n.*); (SWF)

bewyn (*m.*), (UCR < W *bywyn*);

M **bosen** ~ L **bojen** (*f., pl.: M bosennow* ~ L **bosednow**), (UC, UCR, cf. B *bouedenn*);

knotgrass (*Polygonum aviculare*) (*n.*); (SWF)

milgolm (*m. & col.*), (UC, KK, UCR).

lamb (*n.*); (SWF)

on (*m., pls. eyn, eynes, eynow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

davasik, devesik (*f., pl.: devesigow*), (UC, UCR).

hesken f hogh m non-breeding/fattening

onik young lamb/lambkin

mols wether

lon davas wether

land (*n.*); (SWF)

tir (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

land agent (*n.*); (SWF)

styward tir (*m.*).

Land Commission (*n.*); (SWF)

Desedhek Tir (*m. & f.*), (UCR).

land holder (*n.*); (SWF)

M **perghennek tir** ~ L **perghednek tir** (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR), **perghenoges tir** (*f.*), (KK, UCR).

land management (*n.*); (SWF)

menystrans tir (*m.*), (UCR).

land mortgage (*n.*); (SWF)

gostel tir (*m.*).

land reform (*n.*); (SWF)

amendyans tirberghenieth

Land Registry (*n.*); (SWF)

Kofskrifla Tir (*m.*), (UCR).

land surveyor (*n.*); (SWF)

musurer tir (*m.*), **musurores tir** (*f.*);
tirvusrer (*m.*), **tirvurores** (*f.*), (KK).
Musuryas tir (official qualification)
Arhwithrer tir

land tax (*n.*); (SWF)

toll dir (*f.*).
(royal) tallach (*m., pl.: tallajys*), (UCR). (obsolete historic 14th century = tithe)

land tenure (*n.*); (SWF)

perghenieth dir (*f.*); = land ownership
bargenieth dir (official)

bargen tir land tenure

land-farthing (*n.*); (SWF)

ferdhyn tir (*m.*) (*quarter of Cornish acre; 30 English acres*). historical

landed estate (*n.*); (SWF)

perghenogeth tir (*f.*), (UCR).

M **stat perghennek** ~ L **stat perghednek** (*m.*), (RLC).

landfill (*n.*); (SWF)

tirlanow (*m.*), (KK).

Kleudhyans atal

lands(wo)man, ruralist, rustic (*n.*); (SWF)

tirer (*m., pl.: tioroyon*), **tirores** (*f., pl.: tirores*), (UC, UCR);

trevesik (*m., pl.: trevesigyon*), **trevesiges** (*f., pl. trevesigesow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

landscape, topographical features (*n.*); (SWF)

tirwedh (*f.*), (KK, UCR, KS).

landslide, landslip (*n.*); (SWF)

tirslynk (*m., pl.: tirslynk(y)ow*), (UCR).

dorslynk

landyard of 18 feet square, lace (*n.*); (SWF)

M **tryles** ~ L **treles** (*m.*), (UC). historical

les tir (*m.*), (RLC).

lasso (*n.*); (SWF)

2 lasso (*m., pl.: lassos*), (RLC, UCR);

1 lovan (golm re) (*f.*).

lean (*of crop yield*) (*adj.*); (SWF)

tanow (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS),

skallyek (UC, RLC, UCR).

legume (*n.*); (SWF)

M **pysennek** ~ **pesednek** (*m., pl.:* M **pysenogyon** ~ L **pesenogyon**), (UCR)

ley land, uncultivated land (*n.*); (SWF)

glasneth (*f.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR); fallow ley

gwynndon (*f.*) (UC, KK);

M **tonn** ~ L **todn** (*m. & f.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR). never cultivated

light (*n.*); (SWF)

golow (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

liquid manure tanker, manure barrel (*n.*); (SWF)

balyer teyl lin (*m., pl.:* **balyers teyl lin, balyeryow teyl lin**) (DP);

tanker teyl lin (*m., pl.:* **tankers teyl lin**); (RLC *tanker*). (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS)

litter (*n.*); (SWF)

(*bedding for animals*) **browjyon** (*pl.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS),

nogadh (*m., pl.:* **nogadhow**) (KK, RLC),

gwasarn (*m., pl.:* **gwasarnow**) (UC, UCR),

(*new-born animals*) **torras** (*m., pl.:* **torrasow**) (UC, KK, UCR, KS).

brows

livestock (*n.*); (SWF)

bestes (*pl.*) (RLC).

long-handled sickle (*n.*); (SWF)

kromman hir ~ L **krobman hir** (*f., pl.:* **kromanow hir**); (RLC) *crobman heer*.

{W *chwiw, chwiwgi, gwddyf* ~ *gwddi*}.

lowland peat (*n.*); (SWF)

towargh (*col.*). (DP)

lowland, low lying land (*n.*); (SWF)

tir nans (*m.*);

stras

manger (*n.*); (SWF)

presep (*m., pl.:* **presebow**) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

maize (*n.*); (SWF)

ys hweg (*col.*);

hwegys (*col.*).

malt (*n.*); (SWF)

brag (*m., pl.: bragow*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

mallet (*wooden*) (*n.*); (SWF)

morben (*m., pl.: morbennow ~ L morbednow*) (RLC *morben*); (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

hordh (*m., pl.: hordhes*) (RLC);

blojon (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

morthol (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS); tools

{B *morzhol, horz*; W *gordd, ordd*}.

manure (*n.*); (SWF)

teyl (*m.*);

(*of cow*) **busel** (*col.*);

(*of horse*) **busel vergh/hogh**;

(*of sheep*) **prylyon**;

(*carted*) **karrdeyl** (*m.*);

(*leaf*) M **ligennow** ~ L **ligednow** (*pl.*);

(*fish*) **mon** (*m.*);

Kagel

manure distributor (*n.*); (SWF)

skollyer teyl (*m., pl.: skollyoryon teyl*) (DP).

manure mixer (*n.*); (SWF)

kaboler teyl (*m., pl.: kabolers teyl*) (DP).

manure pump (*n.*); (SWF)

pomp teyl lin (*m., pl.: pompyow teyl lin*) (DP).

market (*n.*); (SWF)

marghas (*f., pl.: marghasow*).

market garden (*n.*); (SWF)

lowarth losow (*m.*).

market gardening (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis lowarth (*m.*).

meadow, common pasture (*n.*); (SWF)

pras (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

gwerwels (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR). pasturage, grazing ground

mechanic shaker, automatic jogger (*n.*); (SWF)

jynn-kryghylli (DP).

microorganism (*n.*); (SWF)

korrorganedh (*m.*) (DP);

midden

teylek (f **teylegi, teylegow**) = dung heap

byjon

milk (*n.*); (SWF)

leth (*m.*).

milk based food (*n.*); (SWF)

boos leth (*m.*);

jott (*col.*). = dairy food

milk churn, milk can (*n.*); (SWF)

gweryn leth (*m., pl.: M gwerynnow leth ~ L gwerydnaw leth*) (DP);

kanna leth (*m., pl.: kannys leth*) (DP).

milk lorry (*n.*); (SWF)

kert leth (*m.*).

tanker leth (m) milk tanker

milker (*male*) (*n.*); (SWF)

godrer (*m., pl.: godroryon*).

milker, milkmaid (*female*) (*n.*); (SWF)

godrores (*f., pl.: godroresow*);

lethwas (*f.*);

lethvowes (*f.*).

milking machine (*n.*); (SWF)

jynn-godra.

milking pail (*n.*); (SWF)

sten (*m., pl., stenys*), (RLC) *stên* (< ACD *stean*);

kelorn-godra (*m., pl.: kelern-godra*);

milking parlour (*n.*); (SWF)

parledh-godra (*m., pl.: parledhow-godra*); (RLC) *parleth gudra*,

hel-godra (*m., pl.: helyow-godra, helow-godra*); (RLC) *hale gudra*.

milking stool (*n.*); (SWF)

krycket-godra (*m., pl.: kryckets-godra*); (RLC) *cricket gudra*.

milkless, dry (*adj.*); (SWF)

hesk; dry cow

heskys;

{cf. B *hesk*}.

mill (*n.*); (SWF)

melin (*f.*) ~ L **belin** (*f., pl.: melinyow ~ L belidnyow*).

miller (*n.*); (SWF)

meliner ~ L **belender** (*m., pl.: melinoryon ~ L belenderyon*).

melinores (*f.*) **melinoresow**

millipede (*n.*); (SWF)

mildros (*m., pl.: mildroses*).

millstone (*n.*); (SWF)

men melin (*m.*);

M **brewliv** ~ L **browliv** (f., pl.: M **brewlivyow** ~ L **browlivyow**).

millwheel (n.); (SWF)

ros velin (f.).

Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (n.); (SWF)

Asran Amethyans, Pyskessa ha Sosten (UCR).

mixed farming (n.); (SWF)

gonis junys (m.) (DP).

Gonis ????

monoculture (n.); (SWF)

undrevas (f., pl.: **untrevasow**) (KK);

gonis unnlows (m.) (UCR);

ungultur (m. & f.) (UCR).= monoculturism

moorland farm (n.); (SWF)

tre woon ~ L **troon** (f.).

mouse-eared chickweed (*Cerastium fontanum*) (n.); (SWF)

M **glydh skovarn logos** ~ L **gledh skovarn logos** (m. & col.) (UCR). plant list

mulcher (n.); (SWF)

medhalheor brows (m.) (DP). Medhel po medhal Research

mushroom (n.); (SWF)

keus lefans (m.);

skavel gronek (f.);

(field) **rosik an prasow** (f., *Agaricus campestris*).

mutton (n.); (SWF)

kig mols (m.).

kig davas (m)

nanny goat (n.); (SWF)

lyll (f., pl.: **lylles**) (UC, RLC, UCR).

new-mown hay (*n.*); (SWF)

foon (*m.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

nitrate (*n.*); (SWF)

M **nitrat** ~ L **neitrat** (UCR).

nitrate vulnerable zone (*n.*); (SWF)

tyller tender dhe nitrat (*m.*) (DP);

nitrogen (*n.*); (SWF)

M **nitrojen** ~ L **neitrojen** (*m.*) (UCR).

no-till (*phr.*); (SWF)

heb aras (DP).

nodule (*n.*); (SWF)

kalesen (f)

nosering (*n.*); (SWF)

M **bysow frig** ~ L **besow frig** (*m., pl.:* M **bysowyer/bysowow frig** ~ L **besowow frig**) P).

not arable (*of land*) (*adj.*); (SWF)

yeyn (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

anwonisadow

nutrients (*n.*); (SWF)

methyn (*m., pl.:* M **methynnow** ~ L **methydnow**) (KK).

oatfield (*n.*); (SWF)

kerghék (*f., pl.:* **kerghégi**) (UC, KK, UCR).

park pilas

oats (*n.*); (SWF)

kergh (*col.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

pilas

offal (*n.*); (SWF)

kolodhyon (*pl.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

skollyon (*pl.*) (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

old farm (*n.*); (SWF)

hendra (*f., pl.: hendrevow*).

onion (*n.*); (SWF)

onyon (*col.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS). **onyonen, onyonennow** .

onion fly (*Delia antiqua*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kelyonen onyon (*f.*), (DP).

open grazing ground (*n.*); (SWF)

tirwels

open uncultivated land, wasteland, waste (*n.*); (SWF)

tir wast (*m.*);

M **yynyal** ~ L **ydneyal** (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

orchard (*n.*); (SWF)

leur avalow ~ L **leur lavalow** (*m.*);

avalennek f avalenigow

avalednek f

organic (*adj.*); (SWF)

organek, (UC, KK, UCR, KS);

bio-. = byw-

organic farming (*n.*); (SWF)

amethieth organek (*f.*); organic agriculture .

M **ammeth organyk** ~ **abmeth organek** (*f.*);

organic matter (*n.*); (SWF)

M **lygennow** ~ L **lygednow** (*pl.*), (DP).

ox-cart (*n.*); (SWF)

kert ojyon (*m.*).

ox-goad (*n.*); (SWF)

garthow (*m. ~ f. ~ pl.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

ox, gelded bull (*n.*); (SWF)

ojyon (*m., pl.: oghen*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

atarow (*m., pl.: aterwi*), (UCR, < W). gelded bull

packer (*compacting preseeding roller*) (*n.*); (SWF)

trosser (*m., pl.: trossoryon*); (RLC) *trusser*.

parasite (*n.*); (SWF)

arvil (*m., pl.: arviles*), (UCR < W); general

parasit (*m., pl.: parasitys*), (UCR < E); medical

teurogen (*f., pl.: teurek*), (UC, KK, UCR); tick, flea

nedhen (*f., col. nedh*), (RLC). nit

slash and burn, controlled burning, swaling (*adj.*); (SWF)

treghi ha leski (DP).

pastoral farming (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis bugelek (*m.*), (DP).

patch of grassland (*n.*); (SWF)

M **tonnen** ~ L **todnen** (*f., pl., M tonennow ~ L tonednow*), (UC).

pea aphid (*Acyrtosiphum pisum*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **lowen losow pys** ~ L **lowen losow pes** (*f., col.: M low losow pys ~ L low losow pes*), (DP).

pea cyst nematode (*Heterodera goettingiana*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **krengenek** ~ L **kerngenek** (*m.*), (DP).

pea midge (*Contarinia pisi*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **gwiben pys** ~ L **gwiben pes** (*f., col.: M gwibes pys ~ L gwibes pes*), (DP).

pea moth (*Cydia nigricana*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **godhan pys** ~ L **godhan pes** (*m., pl.*: M **godhanes pys** ~ L **godhanes pes**), (DP).

peach-potato aphid (*Myzus persicae*) (*n.*); (SWF)

lowen losow tettis (*f.*); (DP).

peas (*n.*); (SWF)

M **pys** ~ L **pes** (*col.*).

peasant (*n.*); (SWF)

M **tiogow vyghan** ~ L **tiogow vian** (*pl.*); **tiek byghan**
gwerinoryon (*pl.*). **gwerinor**

perennial weeds (*n.*); (SWF)

M **hwenn pubvledhynnyek** ~ L **hwedn pubvledhydnyek** (*col.*), (DP).

permaculture (*n.*); (SWF)

gonisogeth perthadow (*f.*), (DP);

permanent lowland pasture (*n.*); (SWF)

peurva pow isel fast (*f.*), (DP).

permanent upland pasture (*n.*); (SWF)

peurva goon fast (*f.*), (DP);

pesticide (*n.*); (SWF)

plaladh (*m.*), (KK);
ladher ball (*m.*) (RLC).

pests (*n.*); (SWF)

plagys (*pl.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

pH value (*n.*); (SWF)

niver pH (*m.*), (DP).

photosynthesis (*n.*); (SWF)

fotosynthesis (*m. & f.*), (UCR).

pick-up baler (*n.*); (SWF)

jynn-pusornas ha kuntel, (UCR).

pickaxe, pickle (*pick-type on both ends*) (*n.*); (SWF)

pig (*m., pl.: pigow*); (RLC) *peeg*; (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

{B *pig*; W *pig*}.

pigell (*f*)

picker (*n.*); (SWF)

kunteller (*m., pl.: kuntelloryon*), **kuntellores** (*f., pl.: kuntelloresow*).

piece of boggy land (*n.*); (SWF)

sogen (*f., pl.: M sogennow ~ L sogednow*), (UC, KK, UCR).

byng (*m*)

piece of waste land (*n.*); (SWF)

runen (*f.*), (UC, KK, RLC).

tirwast

pig breeder (*n.*); (SWF)

mager mogh (*m.*), **magores vogh** (*f.*).

pig fair (*n.*); (SWF)

fer mogh (*m.*).

pig farming (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis mogh (*m.*).

pig sticking (*n.*); (SWF)

hohwuwans m vb hohwuwa

pig, hog, swine (*n.*); (SWF)

hogh (*m., pl.: hoghes, mogh*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

porgh (*m., pl.: porghow*), (UC).

pigeon (wood) (*Columba palumbus*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kolom goos (*f., pl.: M kelemmi koos ~ L kelebmi koos*).

piglet (*n.*); (SWF)

porghel (*m., pl.: porghelli*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

pigsty (*n.*); (SWF)

krow mogh (*m., pl.: krowyow mogh*).

pike (*two-pronged*) (*n.*), (SWF)

2 **peik** (< ModE.) ~ **pik** (< ME); (RLC) *peik*;

1 **gowl**, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR); (2-pronged hay fork)

{B *gaol*, W *gafl*}.

pitch, parcel, small plot, smallholding (*n.*); (SWF)

len (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR); stitch, strip

pastel dir (*f.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR); parcel, small plot, allotment

shara (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS); share cropping land

splatt (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR). piece of land

pitchfork, hayfork (hay-fork, hay fork) (*n.*); (SWF)

(*flat pronged*) **forgh uvel** (*f., pl.: fergh uvel, ferghi uvel*); (RLC) *eval, forh eval*, or just **uvel** (*f.*) for short; pitchfork

forgh gora (*f.*), just **forgh** (*f.*) for short; hay fork

{B *forc'h*; W *fforch, fforch wair*}.

plantation (*n.*); (SWF)

boslan (*f., pl.: M boslannow ~ L bosladnow*), (KK); small holding

2 M **dor plynysys** ~ L **dor plynjys**, (UC, UCR);

1 **plansans** (*m.*), (KK, UCR);

(*of trees*) M **lowarth gwydh** ~ L **lowarth gwedh** (*m.*). arboretum

gwydhlan

planter (*n.*); (SWF)

plansor (*m., pl.: plansoryon*), (UC, KK, UCR); person or window box – also plansores

jynn-plansa (DP).

plough (*n.*); (SWF)

arader (*m., pl.: ereder*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

{B *alar* ~ *arar*; W *aradr*}.

plough handle, plough tail (*n.*); (SWF)

dorn arader (*m.*);

plough handle; plough staff (*n.*); (SWF)

hedhel ~ hel (*f., pl.: hedhli ~ heli, hedhlow*);

{B *hael*; W *haeddel*}.

ploughing in (*n.*); (SWF)

kevaras (*vbn.*), (UC, KK, UCR).

ploughland, tillage, tilth (*n.*); (SWF)

ar (*m.*; < W *âr*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

ploughman (*n.*); (SWF)

den arador (*m.*). **benyn arador**

ploughshare (*n.*); (SWF)

1 **sogh** (*m., pl.: soghyow*), (UC, RLC, KK; UCR);

2 **reuv (arader)** (*f.*), (RLC);

pole (of ox-cart), shaft (*n.*); (SWF)

gwelen garr (*f.*).

polled cow, hornless cow (*n.*); (SWF)

molek (*m., pl.: moleges, mologow*); (RLC) *mullok, mullag, mollik*, (RLC, KS).

pollen beetle (*Meligethes*) (*n.*); (SWF)

hwil bleus bleujen (*m.*); (DP).

pony (*n.*); (SWF)

kevyl (*m., pl.: kevylow*), (UC, KK, RLC); colt

hobba (*m., pl.: hobbes*), (< Lh), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS); cob

merghik (*m., pl.: merghigow*), (KK, UCR, KS). Little horse

potash (*n.*); (SWF)

potash (*m.*), (UC). *cheklusow m cheklujow*

potato (*n.*); (SWF)

aval dor (*m., pl.: avalow dor*);

patata (*m., col. & pl.: patatys*); **patatysen**

tetti (*m., pl.: tettis*).

potato cyst nematode (*Globodera rostochiensis, Globodera pallida*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M kenek krenn kodh tettis (*m.*); (DP).

potato digger (*n.*); (SWF)

digleudhyer tettis (*m., pl.: digleudhyoryon tettis*) (DP).

potato harvester (*n.*); (SWF)

M jynn-kuntel tettis ~ (*m.*),

potato hook (*n.*); (SWF)

hig tettis,

tettirakan,

potato planting machine (*n.*); (SWF)

jynn-plansa tettis (DP).

jynn-plansa patatys

poultry (*n.*); (SWF)

yer (*pl.*).

poultry farming (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis yer (*m.*).

pulse crops (*n.*); (SWF)

M trevas bys ~ **L trevas bes** (*f.*).

trevas kodhles sygh

punch, puncher chisel (*n.*); (SWF)

toller (*m., pl.: tolloryon*), (UC, RLC).

phosphates (*n.*); (SWF)

fosfat (*m., pl.: fosfatow*), (UCR).

rabbit (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*) (*n.*); (SWF)

konin (*m., pl.: konines*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

Rake

Rastell *f* hand held

ram, sheep (*male*) (*n.*); (SWF)

hordh (*m., pl.: hordhes*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

rape, rape-seed (*n.*); (SWF)

kedhow gwel (*m., Brassica campestris*); *ervinek*

has kowl (*col.*), (RLC).

rape-seed (*n.*); (SWF)

has ervinek (*col.*), (RLC).

raw milk (*n.*); (SWF)

leth kriv (*m.*), (UC, RLC, UCR).

revived pasture, aftermath (*n.*); (SWF)

M aswels ~ L ajels (*col. & m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

rick (*n.*); (SWF)

(*e.g. stook*) **bern** (*m., pl.: bern(y)ow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

(*steed turf*) **das gesow** (*f., pl.: deys kesow*),

(*turf bog*) **towarghek** (*f., pl.: towarghegi, towarghegow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

(*turf*) **skawn ~ M skaven** (*m., pl.: skawnyow ~ M skavnyow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

(*wood pile*) **tasorn** (*m., pl.: tasern, tasernow*), (UC, RLC, UCR).

rick-yard, mowhay(*n.*); (SWF)

yslan (*f., pl.: M yslannow ~ L ysladnow*), (UC, KK, UCR).

rod (*measure of land*) (*n.*); (SWF)

lorgh (*m. & f.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

roller (*n.*); (SWF)

rolyer (*m., pl.: rolyoryon*); (RLC) *rulliar*;

rolyer park (*m., pl.: rolyoryon park*);

{B *ruilh*; W *rholiwr, roliwr, rhowliwr, rowliwr, rholer, rhowler, rholyr, roler, rowler, rolyr*}.

roost, perch (*n.*); (SWF)

prenn yer ~ L **predn yer** (*m.*), (UCR);

treuspren (*m., pl.: treusprennyer* ~ L **treusprednyer**), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

yskynbren (*m., pl.: yskynbrennyer* ~ L **yskynbrednyer**) (UCR < W);

root crop (*n.*); (SWF)

trevas wreydh (*f.*), (DP).

root vegetables (*n.*); (SWF)

losow gwreydh (*pl.*), (DP).

rotary hoe, rotary cutter (*n.*); (SWF)

trobigell (*f., pl.: trobigellow*), (DP).

royal land tax (*n.*); (SWF)

tallach (*m.*), (UCR). obsolete – last used 1332

rumen (*n.*); (SWF)

bleynlas (*m.*), (UCR). to ruminate = *dasknias*

runt (*pig*) (*n.*); (SWF)

pygg gwynn ~ L **pygg gwydn** (RLC, UCR).

rushes (*Juncus*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **bronn** ~ L **brodn** (*col.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

rye land (*n.*); (SWF)

sugaldir (*m.*); (< *plc.nms. Segoulder, Chygolder*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

ryegrass mosaic virus (spread by cereal rust mite *Abacarus hystrix*) (*n.*); (SWF)

virus brith ivra (*m., pl.: virusys/virusow brith ivra*), (DP).

sandy heathland (*n.*); (SWF)

ros tewesek (*m. & f.*), (DP).

saw (*n.*); (SWF)

hesken (*f., pl.: heskennow ~ L heskednow*); (RLC) *hesken ~ heskan*; {B *heskenn*; W *hesglif*}.

cross-cut saw **hesken dreus**

tenon saw **hesken denon**;

circular saw **hesken dro**;

rip saw **hesken-skwardya**;

bow saw **hesken warak**;

band saw, **hesken vond**;

hack saw **hesken hack**

chain saw **hesken gadon**;

jigsaw **hesken jygg**.

scarecrow (*n.*); (SWF)

bocka (*m.*);

bocka brini (*m.*);

boubas (*f.*).

buckaboo

Scrub

Krann L **kradn**

scythe (*n.*); (SWF)

falgh ~ L **fylgh** (*f., pl.: fylghyer, fylghyow*) "scythe, "; (RLC) *filh*;

fals (*f., pl.: fylsyow ~ L fyljyow, falsyow*) "sickle, scythe";

serr (*m., pl.: serrow*) "pruning hook, billhook, sickle, scythe";

{B *falc'h*; W *pladur*}. Welsh note generally scythe is 1-handed, sickle is 2-handed

seeds (*n.*); (SWF)

has (*col.*).

set-aside (*n.*); (SWF)

gwel aneylys (DP);

(of land) **(tir) gorrys a-denewen**

sheaf (*n.*); (SWF)

manal (*f., pl.: manalow*),
(of corn) **manal ys** (*f.*);
tysk (*m. & f., pl.: tyskow*);
(gleaner's) **tysken** (*f., M tyskennow ~ L tyskednow*).

sheaf-binder (*n.*); (SWF)

kolmer (*m., pl.: kolmoryon*).

shearer (*n.*); (SWF)

knyvyer (*m., pl.: knyvyoryon*) (RLC) *<knivier>*.

shed (*n.*); (SWF)

krow (*m., pl.: krowyow*).

sheep dip (*n.*); (SWF)

kawn-troghya deves (*m., pl. kawnow-troghya deves*), (DP);
new-droghya (*f.*), (DP). Note: no longer done/illegal

sheep dog (*n.*); (SWF)

M **ki deves** ~ L **kei deves** (*m., pl.: keun deves*).

sheep farming, to raise sheep (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis deves (*m.*).

sheep manure (*n.*); (SWF)

pryllyon deves (*pl.*);
kagal deves

sheep rot (*n.*); (SWF) = fluke

podh (*m.*);
eyles coll eylesen f

sheep-cot (*n.*); (SWF) = sheep shelter

krow deves (*m., pl.: krowyow deves*);
bowji deves (*m.*);

devetti (m.).

sheep-hole (n.); (SWF) in hedge just wide enough for sheep but too small for other animals

M **saven deve**s ~ L **sawn deve**s (f.).

sheep-race, rough pasture (n.); (SWF)

fridh (f., pl.: **fridhow**); (RLC) *frídh* (< WB *frith*; cf. W *ffridd*);

(by the sea) **morrep deve**s (m., pl. **morrebow**).

(constrained pathway) **res deve**s

sheep, ewe (n.); (SWF)

davas (f., col. **deves**; pl. **devysyow** ~ L **devyjoy**).

sheepfold (n.); (SWF)

korlan dheves (f., pl.: **korlannow deve**s ~ L **korladnow deve**s). = pound

sheep-turnover

treylva deves

shovel (n.); (SWF)

reuv (f., pl.: **reuvow**); (RLC) *reav*;

{B *reũv*; W *rhaw(f)*}.

sickle bar mower (n.); (SWF) old fashioned now disc mower

myser kolter m mysoryon kolter

myjer kolter (m., pl.: **myjoryon kolter**).

sickle, reaping hook (n.); (SWF)

M **kromman** ~ L **krobman** (f., pl.: **kromanow**); (RLC) *crobman*;

{B *falz*; W *cryman*}.

sieve (large) (n.); (SWF) **kasyer** (m., pl.: **kasyerow** ~ **kasyers**); (RLC) *cazhier*; (Alternatives) **kroder** (m.); {B *krouer, tamouez, sil*; W *gogr, crwydr*}.

Rider = small domestic

silage (n.); (SWF)

gora glas brewys (col.). - silage

gora glas sygh = haylage

skimming plough, small plough (*n.*); (SWF)

soghell (*m.*, **soghellow**); (< ACD *zohal*), (RLC).

slug (*n.*); (SWF)

melhwen, **melhwesen** (*f.*, *col.*: **melhwes**).

small farmhouse (*n.*); (SWF)

pennti (*m.*, *pl.*: **penntiow**).

treveth hir longhouse

treveth dreus cross (passage) house

smallholder (*n.*); (SWF)

perghen pastel (*m.*).

smallholding (*n.*); (SWF)

pastel dir (*f.*). allotment

godrev

soil (*n.*); (SWF)

gweres (*m.*);

dor (*m.*).

soil cultivator, cultivator (*n.*); (SWF) rotavator .

tormentor (*m.*); (< RLC < ACD);

klypper (*m.*); (< RLC < ACD).

soil conservation (*n.*); (SWF)

menystrans dor (*m.*) (DP).

sow on heat (*n.*); (SWF)

banow gyjyvek (*f.*).

sowing machine (*n.*); (SWF)

jynn-hasa;

{W *peiriant hau*}.

sowing techniques (*n.*); (SWF)

teknogow-hasa (*pl.*).

kreftow-hasa (traditional sewing techniques)

spade (*n.*); (SWF)

pal (*f., pl.: palyow, palow*); (RLC) *pale*;

{B *pal, (pl.) paliou, pili*; W *pâl, (pl.) palau*}.

species (*n.*); (SWF)

eghen (*f.*).

spelt (*n.*); (SWF)

spelt (*m. & col.*),

springtail (*Onychiurus*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **lost-lemmel** ~ **lost-lebmel** (*m., pl.: lostow-lemmel* ~ *lostyow-lebmel*), (DP);

torghlost (*m., pl.: terghlost*),

sprinkler (*n.*); (SWF)

skollyer (dowr) (*m., pl.: skollyoryon (dowr)*); machine

stifell (*f., pl.: stifellow*). Jet, spurt

stake (*n.*); (SWF)

peul (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

post (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

stycken (*f.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

{B *peul; post*; W *dienyddbawl*}.

stall (*e.g. in cowshed*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **stalla** ~ L **stall** (*m., pl.: stallys*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

steed, mount (*n.*); (SWF)

steda (*m., pl.: stedys*) (< *stede* (OM)), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

Steer castrated male

lodhen spadh

stem and bulb nematode, clover stem nematode (*Ditylenchus dipsaci*) (*n.*); (SWF)

M **kenek krenn kennin** ~ L **kenek kern kennin** (*m.*), (DP).

stewardship (*n.*); (SWF)

gwithyans kerghynedhel(*m.*), (KK, RLC)

stock shed, livestock shed, stable, shelter (*for animals*) (*n.*); (SWF)

gredi (*m., pl.: grediow*); (< *plc.nm. Gready*), (UC, KK, RLC). Cattle shed

stoneground (*adj.*); (SWF)

melys dre ven, (DP).

straw (*n.*); (SWF)

gwelen gala (*f.*);

kalaven (*f., col.: kala(v)*).

strawberry (*n.*); (SWF)

sevi (*col.*). *sevien f*

seviak = strawberry fields

stray sheep (*n.*); (SWF)

davas gellys (*f.*). = lost sheep

davas war stray

to go astray = **mos yn sowdhan**

stubble (*n.*); (SWF)

sowl (*col.*);

(*field*) **sowlek** (*f., pl.: sowlogow*).

subsidies (*n.*); (SWF)

mona gweres (*m.*);

arghans gweresek (*m.*);

subsistence farming (*n.*); (SWF)

amethyans omvaga;

gonis omvaga (*m.*);

sugar beet (*n.*) (*Beta vulgaris vulgaris*); (SWF)

bety's hweg,

summer fallow (*n.*); (SWF)

havrek (*f., pl.: havregi, havregow*).

summer pasture (*n.*); (SWF)

havos (*f.*).

swath(e) reaper (*n.*); (SWF)

M jynn-myji yn drammow ~ L jynn-meji en drabmow (DP).

sweet potato (*n.*); (SWF)

patata melys (*m.*). (**pa**)**tatys melys** **patatysen**
aval dor melys *m* **avalow dor melys**

Swingle-tree

Kammborn

symphylid (*Scutigerella immaculata*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kanstros fals (*f., pl.: korrkanstroses*); (DP, < Gerr. "Zwergfüßer" = "dwarf-footer").

teatcup (*n.*); (SWF)

kib dethen *f* **kibow tethen**

Telehoist/telehandler (*n.*); (SWF)

drehevyer teleskop (DP).

Slynk-kargell = bobcat (skidsteer loader)

tenant farmer (*n.*); (SWF)

bargenner (**tir**) *m* **bargenners** (**tir**)

tiek (**gober**) (*m.*) (DP); (RLC) <*tyack*> = **tiek**.

terrace (*n.*); (SWF)

terras *m* **terrasow**.

terraced (*vb.adj.*); (SWF)

terrashes terrashe = to terrace

terracing (*n.*); (SWF)

levenheans (*m.*).

terrasheans m

timber brace, wood brace, wood strut (*n.*); (SWF)

korbel prenn ~ L korbel predn (*m., pl.: korblys prenn ~ L korblys predn*);

to be fertile (*of soil*), to succeed (*of crop growing fully*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

bos feyth to be fertile

gwresen fertile ground.

gul feyth to make fertile (of ground)

to be on heat (*vb.*); (SWF)

(*of cow*) **tarwa**;

(*of sheep*) **hordha**.

to bleat (*sheep*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

bryvya.

to brand (*vb.*); (SWF)

merkya;

loskverkya (DP); now freeze branding

to bray (*ass*), low (*cow*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

begi. Ass

bedhygla cow

to breed (*vb.*); (SWF)

(*rear*) **maga linyeth**

linyeth f linyethow breed (of cattle etc)

to calve (*vb.*); (SWF)

M **dinythi leugh** ~ L **dinethi leugh**.

to castrate, geld, spay (*vb.*); (SWF)

spadha;

treghi;

{B *spazañ ~ spaziñ ~ spazo*; W *ysbaddu, disbaddu, torri, cyweirio*}.

to combine (*use a combine harvester*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

M **myji** ~ L **meji**;

M **jynnvyyji** ~ L **jynnveji** (DP).

to convey the land (*vb.*); (SWF)

statya an tir.

Statyans = conveyance

to corral, to pen (*vb.*); (SWF)

M **korlanna** ~ L **korladna** (< UCR).

to crop (*vb.*); (SWF)

(*farmer*) **kuntel**;

(*plant*) **trevasa**.

(*reap*) **myji**

to cry the neck (*vb.*); (SWF)

garma penn yar ~

to cultivate, to till (*land*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

gonedha

to curdle milk (*with rennet or bedstraw*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

godrotha.

to curry (*a horse*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

streylya;

strylla.

to chase sheep (*vb.*); (SWF)

M **devesa** ~ L **devecha**.

to dip (*vb.*); (SWF)

M **troghya** ~ **trokkya**; historic now illegal
(*in brine*) M **hylienna** ~ L **hyledna**.

to dip sheep (*vb.*); (SWF)

troghya deves. Historic only

to domesticate (*vb.*); (SWF)

dova;
dofhe;

to drive (*vb.*); (SWF)

gorra;
herdhya;
drivya.

to excrete (*vb.*); (SWF)

skartha;
kartha.
kawgha
kagla
Skitya (liquid)

to fail (*e.g. of crops*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

fyllel.

to farm, to work land, to cultivate (*vb.*); (SWF)

ametha

to fatten (*vb.*); (SWF)

peski;
tewhe.

to flock together, to throng (*esp. of sheep*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

M **mos yn tonnek** ~ L **mos en todnek**.
gul tonnek
hesya

to foal (*vb.*); (SWF)

kui (< ACD *to geey, kiy*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

to form grain in the ear (*vb.*); (SWF)

greunya, (UC, UCR).

greunhe

to garden (*vb.*); (SWF)

lowartha, (UC, KK, UCR).

to gather in (*vb.*); (SWF)

kuntel (**an drevas**);

trevasa;

(*apples*) **avalowa**;

(*rushes*) M **bronna** ~ L **brodna**;

(*wool*) **gwłana**;

(*firewood*) M **keunyssa** ~ L **kunycha**;

(*nuts*) **knowa**;

(*plants*) **losowa**;

(*honey*) **mela**;

(*berries*) **mora**;

(*strawberries*) **sevia**;

(*flowers*) **terri** (*bleujennow*)

(*corn*) **tyska**, M **tyskenna** ~ L **tyskedna**.

to glean (*vb.*); (SWF)

penowi, (KK);

to graze, browse (*vb.*); (SWF)

peuri ~ L **pori**, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

to harvest, to reap (*vb.*); (SWF)

(*gather*) **kuntel**, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

don tre, (UC, UCR, KS);

trevasa, (KK);

(*reap*) M **myji** ~ L **meji**, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

(*cut, mow*) **terri**, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

to heap up (*vb.*); (SWF)

graghella, (UC, KK, UCR);

krugya, (UC, KK, UCR).

to hitch on the plough (*vb.phr.*); (SWF)

naska an arader.

to hitch up a trailer (*vb.phr.*); (SWF)

naska an draylyer.

to hoe (*vb.*); (SWF)

pigellas, (UC, KK, UCR);

kravellas, (UC, UCR);

{B *pigellad, finouc'hella, kravellad*; W *ffyneglu, crafellu*}.

to shoe (a horse) (*vb.*); (SWF)

hernya, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR) {< *hornnia* (TT), *hernia(h)* (Pr)}.

to irrigate (*vb.*); (SWF)

dowra, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR); to water

dowrhe, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR). to irrigate

to keep (*vb.*); (SWF)

gwitha, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS); to store/keep

M **synsi** ~ L **senji**, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS). Keeping hold of

Maga to keep ducks etc

to make hay (*vb.*), haymaking (*vb.n.*); (SWF)

gul gora ~ L **gwul gora**.

to manure (*vb.*), (SWF)

teyla, (UC, RLC, UCR).

to milk (*vb.*); (SWF)

godra, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

to muck out (*vb.*); (SWF)

skuberya (yn) mes;

glanhe;

kartha;

skartha;

golghi;

(RLC: *glanhe, scaberria meaz, gully, scurria*).

to overgraze (*vb.*); (SWF)

gorbeski, (UC, KK, UCR).

to plough lightly, to turn soil (*vb.*); (SWF)

fynegla (< ACD *fynghler*);

soghella (< ACD *zohal*);

{B *finouc'hella; soc'hellad*; W *ffyneglu*}.

to plough together, joint-till (*vb.*); (SWF)

kevaras (< *kevar* ~ *plc.nm. Tregavaras*);

{B *keñvered*; W *cyfarad, cyfaru*}.

to plough the ley (*vb.phr.*); (SWF)

M aras an tonn ~ L aras an todn.

to plough, to till (soil) (*vb.*); (SWF)

aras (< BK, Lh, WG, Pr);

{B *arad*}.

to pollinate (*vb.*); (SWF)

ponegi, (KK, UCR);

M skollya ponn war ~ L skollya podn war.

to cross-pollinate (*vb.*); (SWF)

treusponegi, (UCR).

to self-pollinate (*vb.*); (SWF)

ombonegi, (UCR).

to put out, to retire to stud (*vb.*); (SWF)

M **kildenna** ~ L **kildedna**, (UC, KK, UCR);

bos yn y gil (e.g. M **Yma an margh ma yn y gil.** ~ L **Ma an margh ma et y gil.**)

to raise (*vb.*); (SWF)

gonis;

maga.

to roost, to perch (*vb.*); (SWF)

klottya (< ACD *clutty*); (RLC) *cluti*; (UC, RLC, UCR);

klusya ~ L **klujya**, (KK, RLC).

to round up (*animals*), to enclose (*vb.*); (SWF)

korlanna ~ L **korladna**, (UCR).

to run dry, go milkless (*vb.*); (SWF)

heski. (L <**ma an vûgh heskys**> = "the cow has gone dry"). (RLC, UCR).

to saddle (*a horse*); (SWF)

tackla margh a dhiber.

to saw (*vb.*); (SWF)

M **treghi (gans hesken)** ~ L **treghi (gen hesken)**, (RLC);

M **heskenna** ~ L **heskedna**, (UC, KK, UCR, KS);

{B *heskennad*; W *rhygnu, trychu*}.

to set-aside (*vb.*); (SWF)

aneyli, (RLC);

deferya, (KK, RLC, UCR).

to shear (*sheep*), to clip, fleece (*vb.*); (SWF)

knyvyas, knevya, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

to sift (*vb.*); (SWF)

ridra, (UC, KK, UCR).

to spray (*vb.*); (SWF)

skitya, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

stif(y)a, (UC, KK, UCR);

stifella, (UCR).

to thresh (*vb.*); (SWF)

drushya, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

fusta, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

gweskel, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

(*into open barrel*) **kuva**, (RLC).

to winnow (*vb.*); (SWF)

gwynsa, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

gwynsella, (UC, KK, UCR);

krodra, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

noth(y)a, (UC, KK, UCR).

to winter (*vb.*); (SWF)

gwavi, (UC, KK, UCR).

to work (*land*) (*vb.*); (SWF)

gonis, (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

tool shed (*n.*); (SWF)

krow toullys (*m., pl.: krowyow toullys*), (DP).

trace lifter, subsoiler (*n.*); (SWF)

iskweresell (*f., pl.: iskweresellow*), (DP);

oldhrehevyer (*m.*); (DP).

tractor (*n.*); (SWF)

traktor (*m., pl.: traktors*); (RLC) *tractor*;

jynn-tenna ~ L jynn-tedna;

{B *traktor, stlejerez*; W *tractor*}.

transfer trailer (*n.*); (SWF)

draylyer-treusi (*m.*) (DP).

trough (*n.*); (SWF)

kawn (*m., pl.: kawnow*), (UC, UCR);
hester (*m., pl.: hesteryow*), (KK);
kofen (*f., pl.: M kofennow ~ L kofednow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);
new (*f., pl.: newyow*), (UC, KK, UCR, KS);
(granite, slate) **M kuva ~ L kuv** (*f., pl.: kuvys*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);
(horse) **kawn margh** (*m.*);
(kneading) **new dos** (*f.*);
(feeding) **usen** (*f., pl.: M usennow ~ L usednow*), (RLC).

truffle (*n.*); (SWF)

keler mogh (*col.*).

turkey cock (*n.*); (SWF)

kulyek Gyni (*m., pl.: kulyoges Gyni*);
lobba kock (*m.*); (RLC) *loaba kok*.

turkey hen (*n.*); (SWF)

yar Gyni (*f., pl.: yer Gyni*).

turnip (*n.*); (SWF)

ervinen (*f., col.: ervin*), (UC, KK, UCR);
routabaga (*f. & m., pl.: routabagas*), (UC, UCR);
turnypen (*f., pl.: turnyp*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

turnip rape (*n.*); (SWF)

kedhow gwel (*m., Brassica campestris*).

the farming world (*n.*); (SWF)

M an bys amethek ~ L an bes amethek.

the landed interest (*n.*); (SWF)

an berghenogyon tir (*pl.*).

the National Farmers' Union (*n.*); (SWF)

Unyans Kenedhlek an Diogow, (DP);

Kesunyans Kenedhlek an Diogow, (DP);

Unyon Nacyonal an Diogow, (DP);

Kuntellyans Nacyonal an Diogow, (DP).

thistles (*Cirsium*) (*n.*); (SWF)

askallen (*f., col.: askal*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

thresher, threshing machine (*n.*); (SWF)

jynn-fusta;

{B *mederez-dornerez, eosterez*}.

threshing floor (*n.*); (SWF)

leur ys (*m.*);

ysleur (*m.*).

uncultivated (*adj.*); (SWF)

heb gonisogeth;

(*wild*) **goodh, gwyls;**

(*land*) **(g)wast.**

unproductive (*adj.*); (SWF)

M lomm ~ L lobm;

spar;

diaskor;

anaskorradow.

untilled grassland, unploughed land (*n.*); (SWF)

M tonn ~ L todn (*m. & f.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

upland farm, moorland farm (*n.*); (SWF)

M tre woon ~ L troon (*f., pl.: trevow goon*).

utility shelter, utility shed, shed for farming machinery (*n.*); (SWF)

M goskopter daffar ~ L skotter daffar (*m.*);

skovva dhaffar (*f.*);

L skeutti (daffar) (*m.*; **skeus + -ti**); (RLC) *skiddy, skidi* (< ACD *Talskiddy* (?); cf. W *cysgoty*).

veal (*n.*); (SWF)

kig leugh (*m.*).

vegetable garden (*n.*); (SWF)

lowarth kegin (*m.*).

erb(y)er (*m., pl.: erberow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

losowek (*f., pl.: losowegi, losowegow*), (UC, KK, UCR).

vertical farm (*n.*); (SWF)

amethva serth (*f.*), (DP);

amethva bedrek (*f.*), (DP).

vertical farming (*n.*); (SWF)

gonis serth (*m.*), (DP);

gonisogeth serth (*f.*), (DP);

amethyans pedrek (*m.*), (DP).

vetches (*n.*); (SWF)

M **gwyg** ~ L **gweg** (*col.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

M **gwygbys** ~ L **gwegbes** (*m.*), (KK, UCR);

M **pys logos** ~ L **pes logos**.

vineyard (*n.*); (SWF)

gwinlan (*f., pl.: M gwinlannow ~ L gwinladnow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);

vinyard (*m., pl.: vinyardys*), (RLC, UCR).

vintage (*n.*); (SWF)

trevas grappys (*f.*), (RLC).

water pump (*n.*); (SWF)

p(l)omp dowr.

Slurry pump pomp stronk

waterboard (*of millstone*) (*n.*); (SWF)

pal ros (*f.*).

watering can, watering pot, ewer (*n.*); (SWF)

kanna-dowrhe (*m., pl.: kannys-dowrhe, kannow-dowrhe*); (RLC) *canna dowrhe*;
 {B *douraer*; W *bili*}.

weather vane (*n.*); (SWF)

kulyek gwyns (*m., pl.: kulyoges gwyns*).

wedge (*n.*); (SWF)

M **genn** ~ L **gedn** (*m., pl.: M gennow ~ L gednow*); (RLC) *gedn*;
 (*under ladder, table; a stop*) **trig** (*m.*);
 {B *genn ~ yenn*; W *cŷn*}.

weed (*n.*); (SWF)

M **hwennen** ~ L **hwednen** (*f., col.: M hwenn ~ L hwedn*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

weeder (*n.*); (SWF)

M **hwenner** ~ L **hwedner** (*m., pl.: hwenoryon*), (UC, UCR);
 {B *c'hwenner, c'hwennour*; W *chwynnwr*}.

weeding hook (*n.*); (SWF)

hwenogell (*f., hwenoglow*), (UC, UCR);
 {B *c'hwengl*; W *chwynnogl*}.

weevils (*Sitona*) (*n.*); (SWF)

gowdhan (*m., pl.: gowdhanes*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);
hwilen (*f., pl.: M hwilennow ~ L hwilednow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);
 M **pryv** ~ L **prev** (*m., pl.: prevyon/preves*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

wether (*n.*); (SWF)

M **lodhen davas** ~ M **lonn davas** ~ L **lodn davas** (*m., pl.: lodhnow davas ~ lonnow davas ~ L lodnow davas*);
 (*castrated*) **mols** (*m., pl. mels*).

wether goat (*n.*); (SWF)

kynbogh (*m., pl.: kynboghes*), (KK, RLC).

wheat (*n.*); (SWF)

gwaneth (*col.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

wheat bulb fly (*Delia coarctata*) (*n.*); (SWF)

⟨**kelyonen has gwaneth**⟩ (*f.*); (DP).

wheat-field (*n.*); (SWF)

gwanethek (*f., pl.: gwanethegi, gwanethegow*), (UC, KK, UCR).

wheat germ (*n.*); (SWF)

bewyn gwaneth (*m.*), (UCR).

wheat-land (*n.*); (SWF)

gwanettir (*m.*), (RLC ⟨*gwaniteer*⟩).

wheatmeal, wheaten flour (*n.*); (SWF)

bleus gwaneth (*m.*), (RLC).

wheelbarrow (*n.*); (SWF)

gravath ros ~ grava ros (*m., pl.: gravathow ros*); (RLC) *gravar roze*;
{B *karrigell*; W *berfa dro(el)*}.

wild oats (*Avena fatua*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kergh gwyls (*col.*). (DP).

willow-carrot aphid (*Cavariella aegopodii*) (*n.*); (SWF)

lowen losow karet (*f., col.: low losow karet*), (DP).

winch (*n.*); (SWF)

gwyns (*f.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR);
jynn (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);
ros lovan (*m.*).

winnowing fan (*n.*); (SWF)

gwynsell (*f., pl.: gwynsellow*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

winter wild oats (*Avena ludoviciana*) (*n.*); (SWF)

kergh gwyls an gwav (*col.*), (DP).

wood splitter (*n.*); (SWF)

M **jynn-folsa prenn** ~ L **jynn-felja predn** (*m.*), (DP).

woodland (*n.*); (SWF)

argos (*m.*), (UC, UCR).

wool (*n.*); (SWF)

gwlan (*col.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

yearling ewe (*n.*); (SWF)

hesken (*f., pl.:* M **heskennow** ~ L **heskednow**), (< Lh *hysgan*), (KK, RLC).

yeoman (*n.*); (SWF)

yeman (*m., pl.:* **yemans**), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

yield (*n.*); (SWF)

trevas (*f.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

(d)askor (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS);

(*of corn*) **ysasver** (*m.*), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

yoke (*n.*); (SWF)

nask (*m., pl.:* **naskow**); (RLC) *nask*;

{B *nask*}.

yoke-ox, draught animal (*n.*); (SWF)

eal (*m., pl.:* **eales**), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR), {B *eal*; W *ael*};

lodhen gwarak ~ **lonn gwarak** ~ L **lodn gwarak** (*m.*).

young boar (*n.*); (SWF)

ragomogh (*m.*), (UC, RLC, UCR).

young goat, goatling (*n.*); (SWF)

gevrik (*f., pl.:* **gevrigow**), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR).

young ox (*n.*); (SWF)

M **lodhen** ~ M **lonn** ~ L **lodn** (*m., pl.:* **lodhnow** ~ **lonnow** ~ L **lodnow**), (UC, KK, RLC, UCR, KS).

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